

PART I : GENERAL STATISTICS

Karnataka has made considerable progress across all sectors of the economy. During the 11th Plan ending 2011-12, the Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) grew at 6.7 per cent, the “services” sector grew at 8.7 per cent, the “industrial” sector grew at 4.8 per cent and the “agriculture” sector at grew at 5.1 per cent. With about 60 per cent share, the “services” sector is the largest contributor and key driver of state’s economy followed by roughly 25 and 15 per cent contribution from the “manufacturing” and the “agriculture and allied” sectors respectively. In 2012-13, the value of exports to GSDP was 48 per cent, indicating an influence of international trade on the state’s economy as compared to the national economy.

The orientation towards the “services” sector influences urbanisation. This has increased from 22 per cent in 1951 to 38 per cent in 2011. It is the 7th most urbanised state in India. More than half of the population of the state lives in the eight districts of Bangalore, Belgaum, Mysore, Tumkur, Gulbarga, Bellary, Bijapur and Dakshina Kannada. The basic infrastructure in terms of electricity, tap water etc is good in the Bangalore division of Karnataka.

As per the 2011 census, the adult sex ratio is 947 females to 1,000 males (as against the child sex ratio of 943 female to 1,000 males). The birth rate in the state has declined at a rate faster than the death rate and these developments have created new demographic challenges and opportunities.





I.1. Karnataka at a Glance

TABLE I.1.1: General Statistics: Karnataka vs. India

Particulars	Unit	Year	Karnataka	India
State Geography & Rural Infrastructure				
Geographical area	'000 sq km	2012	191.8	3,287.3
Districts	Nos	2011	30	640
Talukas	"	"	176	5,924
Villages	'000	"	29	640.9
Households	Million	"	13.3	249.4
Rural Households				
2001	'000	2001	6,726	137,414
2011	"	2011	7,947	168,565
Rural Households with Electricity				
2001	%	2001	72	44
2011	"	2011	86	55
Rural Households with Tap water supply				
2001	%	2001	48	24
2011	"	2011	56	31
Human Population				
Population	Millions	2011	61.1	1,210.1
Urban (As % of total)	%	"	39	31.2
Rural (As % of total)	"	"	61	68.8
Density of Population	per sq. km	"	319	382
Scheduled Castes (As % of total)	%	"	17.1	16.6
Scheduled Tribes (As % of total)	"	"	7.0	8.6
Sex Ratio	Ratio	"	973	943
Literacy Rate (excluding population of 0 to 6 age group)				
Male	%	2011	82.5	80.9
Female	"	"	68.1	64.6
Urban	"	"	86.2	84.1
Rural	"	"	68.9	67.8
Per Capita Income (at current prices)	₹	2012-13	77,015	69,585
Livestock Population				
	million	2012	27.7	512.0
Bovine	"	"	13.0	299.9
Indigenous Cattle	"	"	6.6	151.2
Crossbred Cattle	"	"	2.9	39.7
Buffaloes	"	"	3.5	108.7
Small Ruminants	"	"	14.4	200.2
Poultry	"	"	53.4	729.2
Livestock Population				
	million	2007	30.8	529.7
Bovine	"	"	14.8	304.8
Indigenous Cattle	"	"	8.3	166.0
Crossbred Cattle	"	"	2.1	33.1
Buffaloes	"	"	4.3	105.3
Small Ruminants	"	"	15.7	212.1
Poultry	"	"	42.1	648.9
Number of Major Cattle Breeds	nos	2012	6	30
Number of Major Buffalo Breeds	"	"	1	12



I.1. Karnataka at a Glance

TABLE I.1.1: General Statistics: Karnataka vs. India

Particulars	Unit	Year	Karnataka	India
Livestock Production				
Milk Production - Total	'000 MT	2013-14	5,997	137,686
Crossbred Cattle	"	"	2,703	33,154
Indigenous Cattle	"	"	1,439	28,104
Buffaloes	"	"	1,795	70,109
Goats	"	"	60	4,983
Per Capita Milk Availability (estimated)	grams/day	"	261	302
Egg Production	million	"	4,130	73,438
Estimated Meat Production	'000 MT	"	170	6,235
Marine & Inland Fish Production	"	"	492	9,426
Wool Production	'000 Kg	"	7,754	47,909
Veterinary Infrastructure#				
Veterinary Institutes	nos	2012-13	3,680	59,159
Semen Stations	"	2011-12	5	54
AI Centers (Govt)	"	2012-13	3,910	77,765
Veterinary Services				
AI Done (Govt)	'000	2012-13	2,368	41,165
Vaccination Done				
H.S. Vaccination	"	2012-13	8,859	
B.Q. Vaccination	"	"	534	
FMD Vaccination	"	"	19,208	
Total Bovine	"	"	28,601	
Treatment	"	"	6,806	
Castration	"	"	223	
Agricultural Resources				
Forest Cover	%	2011-12	16.1	21.30
Pasture and Grazing Land	'000 ha	"	908	10,296
As % of total reporting area	%	"	4.8	3.4
Area Under Fodder Crops	'000 ha	"	33	7,736
Gross Irrigated Area As % Gross Cropped Area	%	"	29	47
Cropping Intensity	%	"	121	139
Irrigation Intensity	%	"	120	140
Production of Major Crops				
Cereals	'000 MT	2012-13	9,604	238,792
Pulses	"	"	1,259	18,342
Oilseeds	"	"	919	30,941
Sugarcane	"	"	35,732	341,199
Fodder Production	MMT	2008	35	933
Ground Water Status (2009 vs 2004)				
Safe	% of Talukas	2009 & (2004)	57 (53)	73 (71)
Semi Critical	"	"	13 (8)	9 (10)
Critical	"	"	4 (2)	3 (4)



I.1. Karnataka at a Glance

TABLE I.1.1: General Statistics: Karnataka vs. India

Particulars	Unit	Year	Karnataka	India
Over Exploited	% of Talukas	2009 & (2004)	26 (37)	14 (15)
Salinity Affected	"	"		1(1)

[#] Figures for India are for 2011-12 except Veterinary Institutes.

SOURCES: Census 2001 & 2011, Office of the Registrar General and Census Commissioner, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

18th and 19th Livestock Census, Department of Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India.

Minutes of the Meeting of Technical Committee on Direction for improvement of Animal Husbandry Statistics held during 24th to 25th July, 2014, Department of Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India.

Dynamic Ground Water Resources of India as on 31st March, 2009, Central Ground Water Board, Ministry of Water Resources, Govt. of India.

Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India.

Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Govt. of India.

TABLE I.1.2: Formation of Districts in Karnataka

New Districts	Year of Formation	Carved Out of
Bagalkot	1997	Bijapur
Chamarajanagar	1997	Mysore
Davanagere	1997	Chitradurga, Shimoga and Bellary
Gadag	1997	Dharwad
Haveri	1997	Dharwad
Koppal	1997	Raichur
Udupi	1997	Dakshina Kannada
Chikkaballapura	2007	Kolar
Ramanagara	2007	Bangalore Rural
Yadgir	2009	Gulbarga

SOURCE: District Administration Websites of Govt. of Karnataka.

TABLE I.1.3: Change in Name of Cities

Old Name	Year of Change	New Name
Bangalore	01 st November, 2014	Bengaluru
Mangalore	01 st November, 2014	Mangaluru
Bellary	01 st November, 2014	Ballari
Bijapur	01 st November, 2014	Vijayapura
Belgaum	01 st November, 2014	Belagavi
Chikmagalur	01 st November, 2014	Chikkamagaluru
Gulbarga	01 st November, 2014	Kalaburagi
Mysore	01 st November, 2014	Mysuru
Hospet	01 st November, 2014	Hosapete
Shimoga	01 st November, 2014	Shivamogga
Hubli	01 st November, 2014	Hubballi
Tumkur	01 st November, 2014	Tumakuru

SOURCE: Revenue Department, Govt. of Karnataka.