



I.1. Punjab at a Glance

TABLE I.1.1: General Statistics: Punjab State vs. India

Particulars	Unit	Year	Punjab	India
State Geography & Rural Infrastructure				
Geographical Area	'000 sq. km	2012	50.4	3,287.3
Districts	nos	2011	20	640
Sub-Districts	"	"	77	5,924
Inhabited Villages	'000	"	12.6	640.9
Households	million	"	5.5	249.4
Rural Households				
2001	'000	2001	2,796	1,37,414
2011	"	2011	3,358	1,68,565
Rural Households with Electricity				
2001	%	2001	89	44
2011	"	2011	94	55
Rural Households with Tap water supply				
2001	%	2001	16	24
2011	"	2011	34	31
Human Population				
Population	million	2011	27.7	1,210.1
Urban (As % of total)	%	"	37.4	31.2
Rural (As % of total)	"	"	62.5	68.8
Density of Population	per sq. km	"	550	382
Scheduled Castes (As % of total)	%	"	31.9	16.6
Scheduled Tribes (As % of total)	"	"	0	8.6
Sex Ratio	Ratio	"	893	940
Literacy Rate (excluding population of 0 to 6 age group)				
Male	%	2011	81.5	82.1
Female	"	"	71.3	65.5
Urban	"	"	83.7	84.9
Rural	"	"	72.5	68.9
Per Capita Income (at current prices)	₹	2012-13	88,783	69,585
Livestock Population				
Bovine	million	2012	8.1	512.0
	"	"	7.6	299.9
Indigenous Cattle	"	"	0.4	151.2
Crossbred Cattle	"	"	2.1	39.7
Buffaloes	"	"	5.2	108.7
Small Ruminants	"	"	0.5	200.2
Poultry Population	"	"	16.8	729.2



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Livestock Population	million	2007	7.4	529.7
Bovine	"	"	6.8	304.8
Indigenous Cattle	"	"	0.5	166.0
Crossbred Cattle	"	"	1.3	33.1
Buffaloes	"	"	5.1	105.3
Small Ruminants	"	"	0.5	212.1
Poultry Population	"	"	10.7	648.9
Number of Cattle Breeds	nos	"	2	30
Number of Buffalo Breeds	"	"	2	12
Livestock Production				
Milk Production - Total	'000 MT	2012-13	9,724	1,32,431
Crossbred Cattle	"	"	2,782	32,384
Indigenous Cattle	"	"	304	27,421
Buffaloes	"	"	6,575	67,675
Goats	"	"	63	4,950
Per Capita Milk Availability (estimated)	gms/day	"	942	295
Egg Production	million	"	3,792	69,730
Estimated Meat Production	'000 MT	"	212	5,948
Marine & Inland Fish Production	"	"	99	9,062
Wool Production	'000 Kg	"	557	46,055
Veterinary Infrastructure				
Veterinary Institutes	nos	2012-13	2,852	57,724
Semen Stations	"	2011-12	3	54
AI Centers (Govt)	"	2012-13	3,824	77,765
Veterinary Services				
AI Done (Govt)	'000	2012-13	4,213	41,165
Vaccination Done				
H.S. Vaccination	"	2012-13	6,257	
B.Q. Vaccination	"	2010-11	63	
FMD Vaccination	"	2012-13	13,446	
Total Bovine	"	"	19,703	
Treatment	"	"	5,369	
Castration	"	"	16	
Agricultural Resources				
Forest Cover	%	2010-11	5.8	21.3
Pasture and Grazing Land	'000 ha	"	4	10,301
As % of total reporting area	%	"	0.1	3.4
Area Under Fodder Crops	'000 ha	"	540	7,769
As % of Gross Cropped Area	%	"	98	45



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Cropping Intensity	%	"	190	141
Irrigation Intensity	%	"	190	141
Production of Major Crops				
Cereals	'000 MT	2012-13	28,490	2,38,792
Pulses	"	"	14	18,342
Oilseeds	"	"	69	30,941
Sugarcane	"	"	5,919	3,41,199
Fodder Production/Availability	MMT	2008	49	933
Ground Water Status (2009 vs 2004)				
Safe	% of Blocks	2009 & (2004)	17 (18)	73 (71)
Semi Critical	"	"	1 (3)	9 (10)
Critical	"	"	2 (4)	3 (4)
Over Exploited	"	"	80 (75)	14 (15)
Salinity Affected	"	"		1(1)

SOURCES: Census 2001 & 2011, Office of the Registrar General and Census Commissioner, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

- 18th Livestock Census, Department of Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India.
- Minutes of the Meeting of Technical Committee on Direction for improvement of Animal Husbandry Statistics held during 4th to 5th July, 2013, Department of Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India.
- Dynamic Ground Water Resources of India as on 31st March, 2009, Central Ground Water Board, Ministry of Water Resources, Govt. of India.
- Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India.
- Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of Punjab.
- Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Govt. of India.
- Basic Animal Husbandry and Fisheries Statistics, 2013, DAHD, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India.

TABLE I.1.2: Formation of Districts in Punjab

New Districts	Year of Formation	Carved out of
Barnala	November, 2006	Sangrur
Faridkot	August, 1972	Bathinda
Mansa	April, 1992	Bathinda
Moga	November, 1995	Faridkot
SAS Nagar (Mohali)	April, 2006	Rupnagar (Ropar) & Patiala
SBS Nagar (Nawanshahr)	November, 1995	Hoshiarpur & Jalandhar
Tarn Taran	2006	Amritsar
Muktsar	1995	Ferozpur
Fatehgarh Sahib	April, 1992	Patiala, Ludhiana, Rupnagar (Ropar)
Pathankot	2013	Gurdaspur
Fazilka	2013	Ferozpur