

Plant Species

Accepted Name: *Hemidesmus indicus* (L.) SCHULT.

Family: ASCLEPIADACEAE

Synonyms:

- *Periploca indica* L.

Used in: Ayurveda, Siddha, Unani, Folk, Sowa Rigpa

Habit: Twiner

Distribution: Globally the species is distributed in India, Sri Lanka, South East Asia and Malesia. In India, it is found in North India, Sikkim and Peninsular India. This species is globally distributed in Indo-Malesia. Within India, it is found in moist deciduous forests, scrub jungles, hedges and degraded sites from Upper Gangetic plains of North India to Assam and Peninsular India.



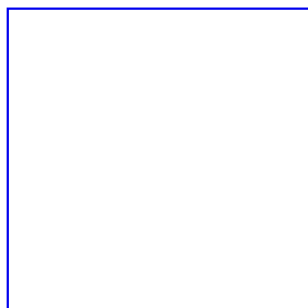
Common Uses

The root of Sariva is used in the form of powder and infusion to treat wound, bronchial asthma, fever, intrinsic haemorrhage, skin diseases, erysipelas, poisoning, rejuvenation therapy in children and during pregnancy. **Fever:** In vishama jvara (Malarial fever)-Decoction of patola (*Trichosanthes dioica*), sariva, musta (*Cyperus rotundus*), patha (*Cyclea peltata*) and katuka (*Picrorhiza kurroa*) is beneficial (CS.Ci.3.201-203). **Erysipelas:** sariva, amalaka (*Phyllanthus emblica*) usira (*Vetiveria zizanioides*) and musta (*Cyperus rotundus*) are made into a decoction and used internally (CS.Ci.21.54). **During pregnancy:** In month-to-month regimen prescribed during pregnancy, sariva is indicated in fourth and ninth months. It stabilises foetus and thus prevents abortion (SS.Sa.10.60-64).

Herbarium



Geographical Distribution Map



Languages (No. of Names) :

Vernacular Names

Arabic (4) :

ashbah maghrabi, aushbatunnar, zaiyan, zaiyan aushbatunnar

Hindi (12) :

anandmul-kapuri, anantamul, aushba, dudhli, hindi-salsa, hindisalsa, jangli-chanbeli, janglichanbelli, kalisar, magrabu, mugrabu, salsa

Kannada (43) :

ananthamoola, beruballi, dhoothaavalli, dudavali, dudavalli, gaamadevaru, gleet, haalu baeru, haalu balli, halavabilu, halberu, hale baeru balli, haleberuballi, hamada baeru, hamadaberu, kanya

baeru, kanyaburu, kareebatte, karibandha, karibanta, kempu
gandha, kempu gandhi, kempugandhi, kempuganhi, maadaavali,
magaliveru, naamada baeru, naamadaberu, naamasogadhe,
namadaballi, namadaberu, nannaari baeru, nannaari beru,
nannaribayibessliberu, nannariberu, sogade, sogade beru,
sugandha-palada-gida, sugandhapalada, sugandhiballi,
sugandhiberu, sughanda-palada-gida, sughandhi beru

Malayalam (11) : kizhanna, nannari, nannari-kizhanna, narooneendee, naru-nindi,
naru-ninti, narunari, narunenti, narunindi, naruninti, paravalli

Marathi (12) : anantamul, anantvel, dhoodmooli, dudhasali, lahankavali, makur,
upalasari, uparasaala, uparasal, uparsal, uparsaree, upersari

Persian (2) : aushbahe-hindi, yasamine-barri

Sanskrit (41) : aasphota, ananta, anantamul, anantamula, anantamulah, asphota,
bhadra, bhadravalli, bhadravallika, dhavalashariva, gopa,
gopakanya, gopama, gopangana, gopasuta, gopavadhu, gopavalli,
gopi, gopimulam, kalanusariva, karala, kashthashariva, krishodari,
krsnamuli, lata, nagajivha, pratanika, raktasariva, sanariva, sariba,
saribha, sariva, sarivadvaya, sharada, shariva, sugandha, sugandhi,
svetasariva, syama, utpalasariva, utpalashariva

Tamil (110) : acuvapalai, akilamamuli, anantam2, ankari muli, ankarikai,
ankarimuli, arakkam, arakkam2, aritinveyacci, aritinviyachi,
ariyamatu, arunai2, arunianam, aruninam2, cacanikam, cacapam,
caricayam, caripaci, caripai, caripam, caripam1, caripam2, cariyam,
cinkapperumal2, cinkaratosi, cirarokanacani, ciru nannari,
cirunannari, cukantapalaiver, cukantappalai, cukantippalai,
cukantirunakam, imayavalli, intiracukantakkoti, intiracukantam,
intirakantam, intirakentam, intiri, intirikakkoti, intirikam, irulopi,
kacumari2, kalaputpam, kamavalli, kananucari#, kananucari@,
kananucarikkoti, kananusari, kanniyam#, kannucari, kanucari,
karalam, kattinavatai, kattunannari, kirivilavalli, kirttinavalacci,
kirttitamikakkoti, kirusnavalli, kirusnavallikkoti, kiruttinamuli2,
kiruttinavalli, kiruttitamikam, kittinavalli, kizhanna, kolumpuka,
kopaku, kopakuvalli, kopavalli1, kopi, makali 1, makali-k-kilanku,
makalikkilanku 1, matuli 1, mavaliparunannari 2, mavallikkilanku 1,
nannaari, nannari, nari, nari1, narpputu, naru-ninti,
narukkumulam2, narunanri, narunetti, naruninti, nattunannari,
nattuvaliyal, nirunti2, niruntu, palini, paraicivi, paraiciviceti,
pargodi, parkkoti, parkoti, patalamuli, patalamuli 2, pattiracantani,
perunannari, puppalakai, saribam, sasbam, sugandhipala,
suganthipala, taku, tarunanari, urkatam, vanamamuli, vattavali,
nunnarivayr

Telugu (33) : adavipattitige, adavippathige, adavippatitige, barrisugandhi, gadi,
gadisugandhi, gedasugandhu, ghodiescucandee, muttavapulagamu,
mutthavapulagamu, nalla sugandhipaala, nallasugandhipala,
nannaari, paala sugandhi, pala-chukkam-deru, pala-sugandhi,
palachukhanderu, palasoucandee, palasugandhi, palasugandhikeru,
palasughandhi, palatsukkanderu, sarasaparilla, soogundapala,
sugandapala, sugandhi, sugandhi-pala, sugandhipaala,
sugandhipala, sugandipala, sungandapala, tellasugandhipala,
thellasugandhipaala

Tibetan (2) : thal tras dkar po, thal-tres

Parts Used (No.
of Names) :

Trade Name

DRY ROOTS (1) : SUGANDHIPALA

LEAVES (1) : SARASAPARILLA ROOTS

Not recorded (8) : ANANT MOOL, ANANT MOOL ASLI, ANANT MOOL NO.2, ANANTHMOOL, ANANTMOOL, ANANTMOOL, SARIWA, SARIVA No.1, SARIWA

POWDER (1) : ANANTMOOL

RHIZOME (1) : NARUNEENDI KIZHANGU

ROOT (6) : ANANTHMOOL, ANANTMOOL, ANANTMUL, SOGADE BERU, SOGADEBERU, SWETASARIBA

ROOTS (3) : ANANTMOOL, ANANTMUL, NANNARI

WHOLE PLANT (1) : NANNARI



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Suggested citation for the Website: Editors: D K Ved (Late), Suma Tagadur Sureshchandra, Vijay Barve, Vijay Srinivas, Sathya Sangeetha, K. Ravikumar, Kartikeyan R., Vaibhav Kulkarni, Ajith S. Kumar, S.N. Venugopal, B. S. Somashekhar, M.V. Sumanth, Noorunissa Begum, Sugandhi Rani, Surekha K.V., and Nikhil Desale. 2016. (envis.frlht.org / frlhtenvis.nic.in). FRLHT's ENVIS Centre on Medicinal Plants, Bengaluru. **Copy Right:** FRLHT, Bengaluru and MoEFCC, GoI.