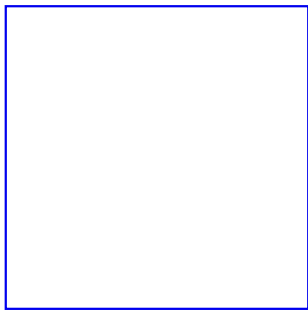


Plant Species

Accepted Name: *Ficus religiosa* L.
Family: MORACEAE
Used in: Ayurveda, Siddha, Unani, Folk, Homeopathy, Sowa Rigpa, Chinese
Habit: Tree
Distribution: Globally this species is reported to occur in India extending to South East Asia, Pakistan, Nepal, Bhutan and Thailand. Within India it is reported from Jammu and Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Sikkim, Sub-Himalayan tracts, West Bengal, Central and Southern India. This species is globally distributed from Pakistan to Malesia. Within India, it is found wild or cultivated nearly throughout. It is planted as an avenue or roadside tree.

**Geographical Distribution Map**

Languages (No. of Names) :	Vernacular Names
Arabic (2) :	darakth-e-larzan, pipal
English (4) :	bo-tree, peepul, pipal, pipul
Hindi (13) :	asvattha, peepal, peepla, peepli, peeplo, pimpal, pimpli, pipal, pipal (cultivated), pipar, pipli, pippal, pripal
Kannada (43) :	agaki, alli, aniki, arali, arali mara, aralimara, aralli, aralu, aramimara, arani, arase, arase mara, arayaalu, arayalu, arli, aroli, ashvathamara, ashwatha, ashwathha, ashwattha, ashwela, asvatham, asvattoha, asvela, aswata, aswatha, aswathada, aswaththa, athas, attasa, basari, basri, brahmadaaru, brahmadaru, nirpeja, pipala mara, pippala, pippals, raagi pippalu, ragi, rangeebasari, rangi, rangi basri
Malayalam (21) :	arachu, aracu, arai, arasu, araval, arayal, arcalu, arealu, areial, areyal, arial, ariyal, arsam, aryal, ashvatham, asvattham, caladalam, chaladalam, devataru, mangalyam, rohi
Marathi (6) :	ashvath, ashvatha, ashvattha, pimpal, pimpala, pipal
Sanskrit (51) :	achyutavas, ashvatha, asvatha, asvattha, asvatthah, aswatha, aswaththamu, bodhidru, bodhidruma, bodhivrkaja, caladala, calapatra, chaityadru, chaityavriksha, chaladal, chaladala, chalapatra, devatma, dhanurvriksha, dvidarasana, ebhasan, ebhasana, gajabhakshaka, gajapatra, gajashana, guhyapushpa, guru, kapitana, kesavavasavaha, keshavalaya, krishnavasa, kshiradruma, ksiradruma, kunajarashana, mahadruma, mangalya, nagabandhu, pavitraka, pipala, pippala, sa, sevyā, shreevraksha, shri, shrimana, shubhada, shuchidruma, shymala, vipra, vishala, yajnika

Tamil (238) :

acakam, accuvari, accuvattam, achuvattam, acunam, acunam 2, acuvartto, acuvattam, acuvattam 2, akacukam, akacukamaram, al, alvallari, alvallari#, alvallari@, alvananki, alvariti, alvaritimaram, antalai, araca maram, araca marappattai, aracam, aracam pattai, aracamaram, aracanam, aracanam 1#, aracanam 1@, aracantol, aracu, arai, arakariyam, arakavariyam, arakayyam, arakkiyam, arasa, arasa maram, arasan, arasani, arasha-maram, arasu, arasum verei, aravairam, aravariyam, aravavairam, araya, arayaral, asuvattam, asvattam, aswarthan, atalai, atalai 2@, attira, attiru, attugamani, attukamani, attukamani#, attukamani@, attumani, attumani#, attumani\$, attumani@, attumanimaram, ayamaranam, caciya, calapattirakam, calapattiram, calatalam, calatalam#, calatalam@, capalapattirakam, caracanam, caracanam#, caracanam@, caranal, caranam, caripattiram, cayikka, cayikkar, cayikkay, cayitti, cekarajan, ciravanervam, ciravanervam#, ciravanervam@, cirpattira varacu, cirpattiram, cirpattiravaracu, cittirarekai, cotinikaram, cucithurumam, cucitturumam, cuntara nankai, cuntarankai, cupatam, cuvalai, cuvalai#, cuvalai@, ilanai, ilani, jalapattiram, jalatalam, kacacana, kacacanam, kacana, kacanam, kakoli, kanavam, karipam, karipum, karmacam, karumacam, karumaram, kecacana, kecacanaimaram, keccam, kelacanaimaram, kentumuriyam, kiruttinavacam, kuncaracanam, kunjarasanam, kuruvirutcam, lanai, magadurumam, makaliyam, makaraturumam, makathuruman, makaturumam, makaturumam#, makaturumam@, makotayam, malicam, mankaliyam, mannan maram, mannanmaram, mannil ventan, mannila ventan, mannilaventan, mannilaventanmaram, mara, mara 1, maramaram, maruticcinki, mokotayam, mulakkirakam, nakapantu, nantiyavartam, nantiyavarttam, narayanam, narayanam 1, narayani, narayani maram, narayanimaram, panacayitti, panacayittimaram, panai, panai\$, panaicati, panapanan, panattai, panattanatti, pani, paramanukuli, patacatturavam, patacattuva maram, patacattuvamaram, patacattuvaram, patakattuvaram, patarokanam, patarokanamaram, pavittirakam, pavittirakam 2, peri, peti, pipalikai, pippalam, pippalikai, pippilam, pippili, pippilikai, piramantam, piramantamaram, piramantamram, pipalam, pittalam, poti, poti 1, potimam, potimamaram, potiram, potitaru, punniyavaracu, punniyavaracu maram, punniyavaracumaram, racavirutcam, rauka 1, raukavaracu, tanavam, tanivirutcam, tanuvirutcam 1, tarayanam, tervacam, tervalem, tevapavanam, tevarvacam#, tevarvacam@, tevarvasam, tevattuma, tevavacam, tinti, tintimaram, tintiramaram, tirumaram, tutai, valmaki, valmakiyaracu, vanakanti, vanakatti, vanakattimaram, varacavirukkam, vatankam#, vatankam@, vatankimaram, vatarankikam, ventan, ventanmaram, vilutaracamaram, vilutaracu, virucaracam, virukkanatan, virukkapakam, virukkaracan, virutcanatam, virutcantan 1, virutcapakam, virutcapakan 1, virutcaracan, virutcatanam, yantiramatu

Telugu (28) :

arasum, ashvaddhamu, ashvatham, ashvathhamu, ashvatthamu, asvaddhamu, asvatthamu, asvatthhamu, aswatham, bodhi, bodhidrumamu, bogaha, caladalamu, chaladamu, kalla raavi, kullaravi, pippali, raagi chettu, raavi, raavi chettu, raghie, ragi, rai, raiga, ravi, ravichettu, ray, rohi

Tibetan (1) :

a sba dtha

Urdu (3) : peepal, pipal kalan, poast pipal

Parts Used (No.
of Names) :

Trade Name

BARK (3) : ARALI CHAKKA, ARAYAALIN THOLI, LAKH PIPAL

**Not recorded
(2) :**

ARAYAAL MOTTU, ARAYAALILA PACHA



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